Indications - mass, lymphadenopathy, swelling, sore throat, difficulty swallowing, foreign body.

GENERAL SCAN NOTES

Remove any metal from the imaging field of view (particularly dentures).

Use non metallic markers for palpable areas. Do not use metallic skin markers areas due to streak artifact.

Patient positioning is very important to decrease beam hardening artifact from shoulders:

Place rolled towel/sheet between patient's shoulder blades to drop shoulders posteriorly.

Have patient pull a folded sheet/towel wrapped around foot with both hands to pull shoulders towards feet. Instruct patient to not swallowing during imaging.

Topogram - orbital floor through inferior aspect of main pulmonary artery.

Craniocaudal coverage - orbital floor through inferior aspect of main pulmonary artery.

Adjust FOV (field of view) on topogram to smallest without cropping anatomy.

IV Contrast: 100 mL Omnipaque-300, inject at 2.5 mL/sec, 90 secs scan delay.

For <u>GE scanners</u>, it is essential for the 1st recon thickness on the scanner to match the 1st recon thickness in this protocol book for the prescribed Noise Index to be valid. The 1st recon should generally be the thickest recon in the protocol.

SIEMENS PARAMETERS & RECONS

| | Scan Mode | kV | mAs | Care Dose | Care kV & Lvl | Pitch | Acq | Coll | Rot Time | Scan Time |
|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|--------------|------------------|-------|-----|------|-------------|--------------|
| Sensation 16 | spiral | 120 | 150 | on | NA | 0.80 | 16 | 0.8 | 0.75 | 15.6 |
| Go Up 32 | spiral | 130 | 102 | on | on 155 | 0.80 | 32 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 11.2 |
| Sensation 64 | spiral | 120 | 150 | on | NA | 0.90 | 64 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 11.6 |
| Definition 64 | spiral | 120 | 165 | on | on | 0.80 | 64 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 13.0 |
| Go Top 64 | spiral | 120 | 119 | on | on 155 | 0.80 | 64 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 |
| Drive 128 | spiral | 120 | 116 | on | on | 0.80 | 128 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.5 |
| Force 192 | spiral | 120 | 116 | on | on | 0.80 | 192 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 4.3 |

| Name of Series | Thick | Interval | Kernel | Window | IR Lvl | Recon Direction |
|----------------|-------|----------|-------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| AX SOFT | 3.0 | 3.0 | Br40 / B31s | abdomen | 3 | head/feet |
| COR SOFT | 3.0 | 3.0 | Br40 / B31s | abdomen | 3 | front/back |
| SAG SOFT | 3.0 | 3.0 | Br40 / B31s | abdomen | 3 | left/right |
| AX THINS | 1.0 | 1.0 | Br40 / B31s | abdomen | 3 | head/feet |

Send the above recons on the pre contrast scan (if without only) or on the post contrast scan (if IV given).

Send only the following recon on the pre contrast scan (if without and with).

| AX PRE SOFT 3.0 3.0 Br40 / B31s abdomen 3 h | ıd/feet |
|---|---------|
|---|---------|

If streak artifact from dental hardware, perform a sequential scan around hardware:

Send of the post contrast if IV contrast given.

| - | | - | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-------------|---------|---|-----------|
| AX SOFT OBLIQUE | 3.0 | 3.0 | Bf37 / B31s | abdomen | 3 | head/feet |

GE PARAMETERS & RECONS

| | Scan Type | SFOV | kV | mA Range | Noise Index | Smart mA | Slice Thick | Beam Coll | Pitch | Speed | Rot Time | Dose Red | ASIR | Scan Time |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-----|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------|
| LS 16 | helical | large | 120 | 100-440 | 8.60 | on | 2.5 | 10 | 1.375 | 13.75 | 0.6 | NA | NA | 8.7 |
| Opt 540 | helical | large | 120 | 100-440 | 8.60 | on | 2.5 | 10 | 1.375 | 13.75 | 0.6 | NA | NA | 8.7 |
| LS VCT 64 | helical | small body | 120 | 100-335 | 9.10 | on | 2.5 | 40 | 0.984 | 39.375 | 0.5 | 30 | 30 | 2.5 |
| Disc VCT 64 | helical | small body | 120 | 100-335 | 9.10 | on | 2.5 | 40 | 0.984 | 39.375 | 0.5 | NA | NA | 2.5 |

| Name of Series | Thickness | Interval | Recon Algorithm | Window Width/Level | Recon Direction |
|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| AX SOFT | 2.5 | 2.5 | std full | 400/40 | head/feet |
| COR SOFT | 2.5 | 2.5 | std full | 400/40 | front/back |
| SAG SOFT | 2.5 | 2.5 | std full | 400/40 | left/right |
| AX THINS | 1.25 | 1.25 | std full | 400/40 | head/feet |

Must be first recon.

Send the above recons on the pre contrast scan (if without only) or on the post contrast scan (if IV given).

Send only the following recon on the pre contrast scan (if without and with).

| AX SOFT PRE2.52.5std full400/40head/feet |
|--|
|--|

If streak artifact from dental hardware, perform a sequential scan around hardware:

Send of the post contrast if IV contrast given.

| AX SOFT OBLIQUE | 2.5 | 2.5 | std full | 400/40 | head/feet |
|-----------------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----------|
|-----------------|-----|-----|----------|--------|-----------|

PHILIPS PARAMETERS & RECONS

| | Scan Mode | kV | Av m/ | 0 | Dose Index | 3D Dose | Pito | ch | Detect | Сс | olli | Ro Tir | | Scan Time | |
|--------------|--------------|------|----------|-----|---------------|------------|------|------------------|------------|-----|------|-----------|----------|--------------------|----|
| Incisive 128 | helical | 120 | 20 |)3 | 22 | on | 0.8 | 30 | 64 | 0.6 | 525 | 0.7 | 75 | 4.7 |] |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Name of | Series | Thic | k | In | terval | Filte | ər | , | Window | 7 | iDo | ose | | Recon Direction | |
| AX SC | D FT | 3.0 | | 3.0 | | B s | | soft tissue neck | | | 3 | ł | nead/fee | et | |
| COR S | OFT | 3.0 | 3.0 3.0 | | 3.0 | В | | soft tissue neck | | 3 f | | fı | ont/bac | :k | |
| SAG SO | OFT | 3.0 | | | 3.0 | В | | soft tissue neck | | | 3 | | eft/righ | ıt | |
| AX TH | INS | 1.0 | | | 1.0 | В | | sof | t tissue n | eck | (T) | 3 | ł | nead/fee | et |

Send the above recons on the pre contrast scan (if without only) or on the post contrast scan (if IV given).

Send only the following recon on the pre contrast scan (if without and with).

| AX SOFT PRE 3.0 3.0 B soft tissue neck 3 head/feet |
|--|
|--|

If streak artifact from dental hardware, perform a sequential scan around hardware:

Send of the post contrast if IV contrast given.

L

| | | - | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|---|------------------|---|-----------|
| AX SOFT OBLIQUE | 3.0 | 3.0 | В | soft tissue neck | 3 | head/feet |